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OFFICIAL YEAR BOOK
OF THE
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1911,
AND EARLIER YEARS.

SECTION I.

STATISTICAL ORGANISATION AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

§ 1. Introduction.

1. Development of Australian Statistics.—In the first issue of the Commonwealth Official Year Book (No. 1, 1901-1907), an account was given of the origin and development of Australian Statistics; *vide* pp. 1 to 16 therein. Owing to considerations of space, however, this matter was considerably curtailed in succeeding Year Books, and appears in No. 4, on pp. 1 to 4. In the present issue a still further curtailment has had to be made in order to make room for new matter.

Briefly, it may be stated that to the "Blue Books" compiled in Australia for the Home Government, there succeeded, under Responsible Government, the statistics which each of the departments prepared for itself, State statistical departments being organised principally as collecting agencies of official and general information.

Absence of co-ordination in collection and compilation, due to the organisation, independently, of the various States bureaux, caused difficulties in so combining State statistics as to get a satisfactory statistic for Australia as a whole, and various conferences of State Statisticians did not completely rectify the divergencies that arose.

(i.) *Creation of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.* Constitutionally, matters relating to "Census and Statistics" belong to the Commonwealth, and in 1906, under the authority of the Census and Statistics Act of 1905, providing for the taking of the Census and the collecting of general statistics, the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics was created. A conference of statistical representatives of Australian States and New Zealand, under the presidency of the Commonwealth Statistician, met in November and December, 1906. For a more or less complete presentation of the affairs of the Commonwealth and of its constituent parts, various desiderata were recognised, and a series of resolutions adopted by the conference. Identity of categories, simultaneity and identity in methods of collection, and uniformity in compilation, were the main features desired. A resumé of the resolutions of this conference is given in Year Book No. 1, pp. 12-16.

2. Sources of Information.—Statistical information is furnished (i.) by the State Statistical Bureaux, as a result of direct demand, or through the police and special collectors; (ii.) by Commonwealth and State Departments (see lists of publications in § 2 *infra*); (iii.) in respect of returns of Trade, Customs and Excise, by the Trade and Customs Department; (iv.) by scientific and technical experts, specially requisitioned

STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS OF AUSTRALIA.

to write on particular subjects; (v.) by State Statisticians, as officers duly constituted under the Commonwealth Census and Statistics Act; (vi.) and by information supplied compulsorily, on the Commonwealth Statistician's demand.

3. Maintenance of Secrecy.—Under no circumstance can information supplied to a statistical office be used against the individual supplying it. All statistical enquiries are strictly impersonal, and the affairs of individuals or individual businesses are never disclosed. No other Government Department can make use of the Statistical departments in order to acquire detailed information otherwise unavailable.

4. Accuracy Essential.—The importance of accurate statistical information is emphasised, and the making of untrue statements is heavily penalised.

§ 2. Statistical Publications of Australia.

1. Introductory.—The official statistical publications of Australia may be divided bibliographically into two main divisions, viz.:—(1) Commonwealth publications dealing both individually and collectively with the several States of the Commonwealth, and (2) State publications dealing with individual States only. Besides these there are a large number of publications issued regularly, which, though not wholly statistical, necessarily contain a considerable amount of statistical information. These are included in the lists given hereunder, which are revised to 30th November, 1911.

2. Commonwealth Publications.—Commonwealth publications may be grouped under two heads, viz.:—(i.) Publications issued by the Commonwealth Statistician, and (ii.) Departmental Reports and Papers.

(i.) *Publications issued by the Commonwealth Statistician.* The following is a list of statistical publications issued from the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics since its inauguration and up to 31st December, 1911:—

Finance—Bulletin No. 1, 1901 to 1907.

Bulletin No. 2, 1901 to 1908.

Bulletin No. 3, 1901 to 1909.

Bulletin No. 4, 1901 to 1910.

Inquiry into the Cost of Living in Australia, 1910-11.

Labour and Industrial Statistics—Explanatory Memorandum on the Proposed Scheme.

Population and Vital Statistics—Bulletin No. 1, Determination of the Population of Australia, 1901 to 1906.

Bulletin No. 2, Commonwealth Demography, 1901 to 1906.

Bulletin No. 7, Commonwealth Demography, 1901 to 1907.

Bulletin No. 13, Commonwealth Demography, 1901 to 1908.

Bulletin No. 19, Commonwealth Demography, 1901 to 1909.

Bulletins Nos. 3 to 6, 9 to 12, 15 to 18, 21 to 24, 26 and 27, Vital Statistics, issued quarterly, 1907 to 1910, and first and second quarters of 1911.

Bulletin No. 8, Vital Statistics for year 1907.

Bulletin No. 14, Vital Statistics for year 1908.

Bulletin No. 20, Vital Statistics for year 1909.

Bulletin No. 25, Vital Statistics for year 1910.

The Nomenclature of Diseases and of Causes of Death, 1907. New Edition, 1910.

Production—Bulletin No. 1, 1901 to 1906.

Bulletin No. 2, 1901 to 1907.

Bulletin No. 3, 1901 to 1908.

Bulletin No. 4, 1901 to 1909.

Professional Papers—The Classification of Diseases and Causes of Death, from the standpoint of the Statistician.

Census Taking—C. H. Wickens, A.I.A.

On the Influence of Infantile Mortality on Birthrate (2 papers).

On the Statistical Opportunities of the Medical Profession.

Tuberculosis Duration Frequency Curves, and the number of existing cases ultimately fatal.

The Problems of Statistics.

The Evolution and Significance of the Census.

Studies in Statistical Representation.

The First Commonwealth Census.

Railway Statistics—Report on the Desirability of Improved Statistics of Government Railways in Australia, February, 1909.

Shipping—Shipping and Oversea Migration for 1906.

Shipping and Oversea Migration for 1907.

Shipping and Oversea Migration for 1908.

Shipping and Oversea Migration for 1909.

Shipping and Oversea Migration for 1910.

Social Insurance—Report to the Hon. the Minister of Trade and Customs.

Superannuation for the Commonwealth Public Service—Report to the Hon. the Minister of Home Affairs.

The Australian Commonwealth—Its Resources and Production, 1903. New Edition, 1910.

Trade and Customs—Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue for 1906.

Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue for 1907.

Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue for 1908.

Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue for 1909.

Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue for 1910.

Trade, Shipping, and Oversea Migration—Bulletins Nos. 1 to 58, issued monthly, commencing January, 1907.

Transport and Communication—Bulletin No. 1, 1901 to 1906.

Bulletin No. 2, 1901 to 1908.

Bulletin No. 3, 1901 to 1909.

Bulletin No. 4, 1901 to 1910.

Social Statistics—Bulletin No. 1, 1907.

Bulletin No. 2, 1908.

Bulletin No. 3, 1909.

Year Book of the Commonwealth—No. 1, 1901 to 1907.

No. 2, 1901 to 1908.

No. 3, 1901 to 1909.

No. 4, 1901 to 1910.

(ii.) *Commonwealth Parliamentary and Departmental Reports and Papers.* The following official reports and papers containing statistical matter have been issued since the inauguration of the Commonwealth:—

Australia for Farmers, 1910.

Australia: The Wheat Country.

Budget, 1901-2 to 1911-12.

Chief of the General Staff: Memo. re Defence.

Commonwealth Meteorologist. Climate and Meteorology of Australia; Bulletins 1 to 5; Rainfall Maps of Australia; Professional Papers and Charts (various); Monthly Meteorological Reports, commencing January, 1910.

Contract Immigrants Act 1905 and Immigration Restriction Acts 1901-5: Returns for Years 1902 to 1910.

Director-General of Cadets: Reports to 30th June, 1910.

Director of Naval Forces: Report for 1906.

Electoral Statistical Returns *re* Referendum of 26th April, 1911.

Electoral Statistics of Commonwealth Elections; 1903, 1906, and 1910.

Estimates: 1901-2 to 1911-12.

Fisheries: Reports of the Director on Fishing Experiments carried out by the F.I.S. "Endeavour."

Handbooks of the Territory of Papua.

Inspector-General of Military Forces: Reports, 1905 to 1907. Extracts from Report of 1910.

Invalid and Old-Age Pensions: Statements *re*.

Manufactures Encouragement Act: Return of Bounties Paid.

Memorandum on Australian Military Defence and its progress since Federation.

Memorandum on the Defence of Australia, by Field-Marshal Lord Kitchener.

Military and Naval Forces Lists.

Military Board: Reports, 1905 and 1906.

Naturalisation Act 1903; Returns.

Naval Defence of Australia: Memorandum by Admiral Sir Reginald Henderson.

Organisation and Distribution of the Military Forces.

Papua: Reports for 1904-5 to 1909-10.

Parliamentary Papers (miscellaneous); Reports of Committees, Commissions, Conferenees, etc.

Patents Statistics, 1904 to 1911.

Postal Services Royal Commission.

Postmaster-General's Department: Statement of Business transacted and details of Receipts and Expenditure, 1907, 1908 and 1909.

Public Service Commissioner: Reports, 1901-4 and 1905 to 1910, and Public Service Lists, 1903 to 1911.

Representation Act 1905: Returns.

Royal Commission on Tasmanian Customs Leakage.

Sugar: Statistics, 1901-2 to 1910-11 *re* White and Black Labour, Production, Duties, Bounties, etc.

Trade and Customs Returns, 1903 to 1905; compiled by the New South Wales Government Statistician for the Minister for Customs.

Treasurer's Statements and Reports of Auditor-General, 1901-2 to 1909-10.

Treasury Statements of Receipts and Expenditure, issued quarterly in the *Commonwealth Gazette*.

Tropical Diseases: Report by Dr. Breinl.

3. **State Publications.**—The chief statistical publications of each State issued since Federation may be most conveniently grouped under the following heads, viz.:—(a) Publications issued by the Government Statist, (b) parliamentary and departmental reports and papers, and (c) reports and statements of local and public bodies. These are set out hereunder for each State:—

(i.) **New South Wales.**—(a) *Publications by Government Statistician:*—

The Wealth and Progress of New South Wales, 1900-1.

The Seven Colonies of Australasia, 1901-2.

A Statistical Account of Australia and New Zealand, 1902-3, 1903-4.

The Official Year Book of New South Wales, 1904-5, 1905-6, 1907-8, 1908-9, 1909-10.

Six States of Australia and New Zealand (annual statistics), 1901 to 1905.
 Monthly Statistical Bulletin, 1905 to October 1911.
 Statistical Registers, 1901 to 1909, and 1910 (parts).
 Census of New South Wales, 1901.
 Vital Statistics (annual), 1901 to 1910; and monthly issues to September, 1911.
 Agricultural and Live-stock Statistics, 1901 to 1911.
 Statistical View of the Progress of New South Wales during 50 years, 1856 to 1906.
 Friendly Societies' Experience, New South Wales, 1900-1908.
 Comparative Legislation relating to the Industrial Classes.
 Annual Reports on Agricultural, Dairying, and Pastoral Industries, on Manu-
 factories and Works, and on Value of Production.

(b) *Departmental Papers:—*

Annual Reports of—

Aborigines	Inspector under Factories and Shops Acts.
Australian Museum	Labour Commissioners
Board of Public Health	Leprosy Board
Chief Commissioner of Railways	Minister of Public Instruction
Chief Medical Officer	National Art Gallery
Comptroller-General of Prisons	Pharmacy Board
Department of Agriculture	Public Library
Department of Crown Lands	Public Service Board
Department of Mines	Registrar of Friendly Societies, Building Societies, and Trade Unions
Department of Police	Registrar-General
Department of Public Works	State Children's Relief Board
Director of Botanical Gardens and Domains	State Debt Commissioners
Director of Labour	Superintendent of Carpenterian Reformat'ry
Fisheries Board	Technological Museums
Forestry Department	University of Sydney
Government Savings Bank	Western Land Board.
Industrial Schools	
Inspector-General of Insane	
The Estimates.	
Parliamentary Papers (miscellaneous); Reports of Committees, Commissions Conferences, etc.	
Public Accounts and Report of the Auditor-General.	
General Election 1910. Double Voting. Synopsis of the Voting.	
State Contracts for the Public Service.	
Agricultural Gazette (monthly).	
Records of the Geological Survey.	

(c) *Reports and Statements of Local Bodies:—*

Annual Statements of Municipalities	Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage
Fire Brigades Board	
Hospitals	Sydney Harbour Trust Commissioners
Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board	Town Clerk of the City of Sydney.

(iii.) *Victoria.—(a) Publications by the Government Statist:—*

Statistical Registers, 1901 to 1909, and 1910 (parts).
 The Victorian Year Books, 1902 to 1909-10, and 1910-11 (parts).
 Quarterly Statistical Abstracts, 1904 to 30th June, 1911.
 Quarterly Returns of Vital Statistics, 1901 to 30th June, 1911.

Monthly Returns of Oversea Imports and Exports, 1901 to September, 1911.
 Statistics of Manufactories, Works, etc., 1901 to 1910.
 Agricultural Statistics, 1900-1 to 1910-11.
 Australasian Statistics, 1901-2, with Summaries for Previous Years.
 The First Fifty Years of Responsible Government in Victoria, 1856 to 1906.
 Census of Victoria, 1901.
 Annual Reports on Agricultural, Dairying, and Pastoral Industries, and on Value of Production.

(b) *Departmental Papers:—*

Annual Reports of—

Actuary for Friendly Societies on Trade Unions	Inspector of Neglected Children and Reformatory Schools
Board for the Protection of Aborigines	Inspector-General of Penal Establishments and Gaols
Board of Public Health	Inspector-General of Savings Banks
Chief Inspector of Explosives	Lands Purchase Management Board
Conservator of Forests	Licenses Reduction Board
Council of Judges	Marine Board of Victoria
Department of Agriculture	Minister of Public Instruction
Department of Crown Lands and Survey	Public Service Commissioner
Government Astronomer	Registrar of Friendly Societies
General Manager of State Coal Mines	Railways Commissioners
Indeterminate Sentences Board	Secretary for Mines
Inspector of Charitable Institutions	State Rivers and Water Supply Commission
Inspector of Factories, Workrooms and Shops	Trustees of the Public Library, Museums, and National Gallery
Inspector-General of the Insane	Vice-Chancellor of Melbourne University.
Inspector of Inebriates' Institutions	

Accounts of the Trustees of Agricultural Colleges and the Council of Agricultural Education.

The Budget.

Returns under the Banks and Currency Act 1890, the Companies Act 1890, and the Electric Light and Power Act 1896.

Parliamentary Papers (miscellaneous); Reports of Committees, Commissions, Conferences, etc.

Statement of Expenditure under the Constitution Statute.

The Estimates.

Treasurer's Statement and Report of the Auditor-General.

Agricultural Journal (monthly).

Register of Teachers and Register of Schools.

(c) *Reports of Local Bodies:—*

Annual Reports of the Melbourne Harbour Trust Commission	Geelong Municipal Waterworks Trust Hospitals
Annual Reports of the Fire Brigades Board	Statement of Accounts of the Melbourne and Metropolitan Board of Works.
Annual Statements of Municipal and Shire Councils	

(iii.) *Queensland.—(a) Publications by Government Statistician and Registrar-General:—*

The Queensland Official Year Book, 1901.

The Census of 1901.

A.B.C. of Queensland Statistics, 1905 to 1911.

Vital Statistics (annual), 1901 to 1909; and monthly issues to September, 1911.
 Statistical Registers, 1901 to 1910.
 Stock List, 1901 to 1910.
 Annual Reports on Agricultural, Dairying, and Pastoral Statistics.

(b) *Departmental Papers:—*

Annual Reports of the—

Agent-General	Inspector of Hospitals for the Insane
Benevolent Asylums	Inspector of Orphanages
Bureau of Sugar Experiment Stations	Manager of the Government Savings Bank
Chief Protector of Aborigines	Marine Department
Chief Inspector of Factories and Shops	Medical Officers of Hospitals
Chief Inspector of Machinery & Scaffolding	Officer in Charge, Government Relief
Commissioner for Public Health	Official Trustees in Insolvency
Commissioner of Income Tax	Pacific Island Immigration
Commissioner of Police	Police Investment Board
Commissioner for Railways	Public Service Board
Comptroller-General of Prisons	Registrar of Friendly Societies, Building
Curator of Intestate Estates	Societies, and Trade Unions
Department of Agriculture and Stock	Registrar of Friendly Societies and Official
Department of Public Lands	Valuer on the Quinquennial Valuation
Department of Public Works	of Friendly Societies
Director of Forests	Secretary for Public Instruction
Director of Labour	Trustees of the Agricultural Bank
Engineer for Harbours and Rivers	Trustees of the National Art Gallery
Govt. Life Insurance and Annuity Business	Trustees of the Public Library
Hydraulic Engineer on Water Supply	Under-Secretary for Mines.
Immigration Agent	University of Queensland.
Blue Book.	
The Estimates.	
Parliamentary Papers (miscellaneous); Reports of Committees, Commissions,	
Conferences, etc.	
Reports of the Auditor-General.	
Treasurer's Financial Statement.	
Reports of the Geological Survey.	

(c) *Reports and Statements of Local Bodies:—*

Brisbane Board of Waterworks.
 Bundaberg Harbour Board.
 Engineer for Harbours and Rivers.
 Hospitals.
 Annual Statements of Municipalities.
 Metropolitan Water and Sewerage Board.

(iv.) *South Australia.—(a) Publications by the Under-Secretary and Government Statist:—*

Statistical Registers, 1901 to 1909, and 1910 (parts).
 Monthly Returns of Births and Deaths, 1901 to June, 1911.
 Monthly Returns of Vital Statistics, 1901 to September, 1911.
 The Census of 1901.
 Blue Book.
 Statistical Summary of South Australia from its foundation, 1836 to 1909.
 Annual Reports on Manufactories and Works, Live Stock, Wheat Harvest,
 and Agricultural Statistics.

(b) Departmental Papers :—

Annual Reports of the—

Actuary on Friendly Societies (1900-1904)
 Agent-General
 Audit-Commissioner
 Chief Inspector of Stock
 Commissioner of Police
 Commissioner of Railways
 Commissioners of the National Park
 Conservator of Forests
 Department of Agriculture
 Department of Public Works
 Destitute Board
 Gaols and Prisons
 Government Astronomer
 Government Resident of Northern Territory

Governors of the Public Library, Museum,
 and Art Gallery
 Hospital for the Insane
 Inspector of Factories
 Inspector of Fisheries
 Marine Board
 Minister for Agriculture
 Minister for Education
 Public Service Superannuation Board
 Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages
 Registrar of Trade Unions
 State Children's Council
 Surveyor-General
 Trustees of the Savings Bank.

Parliamentary Papers miscellaneous); Reports of Committees, Commissions,
 Conferences, etc.

The Estimates.

Financial Statement of the Treasurer.

Mining Operations; Half-Yearly Reviews, 1904 to 1911.

Records of Geological Survey.

Journal of the Department of Agriculture (monthly).

(c) Reports and Statements of Local Bodies :—

Hospitals.

Schools of Mines and Industries.

Fire Brigades Boards.

Port Adelaide Corporation.

Municipal Tramways Trust.

Municipalities.

(v.) Western Australia.—(a) Publications by Government Statistician :—

The Census of 1901.

Statistical Registers, 1901 to 1909 and 1910 (parts).

Monthly Statistical Abstracts, 1901 to August, 1911.

Year Books of Western Australia, 1900-03, 1902-4, 1905 (part).

Quarterly and Annual Reports on Population and Vital Statistics.

Crop and Live Stock Returns.

Blue Book.

Statistical View of 82 years' progress in Western Australia, 1829 to 1910.

Annual Reports on Agricultural, etc., Statistics.

(b) Departmental Papers :—

Annual Reports of the—

Aborigines Department
 Agent-General
 Agricultural Bank
 Art Galleries
 Chief Inspector of Explosives
 Chief Inspector of Factories
 Chief Inspector of Fisheries

Commissioner of Police
 Commissioner of Railways
 Commissioner of Taxation
 Comptroller-General of Prisons
 Department of Agriculture
 Department of Lands and Surveys
 Department of Mines

Department of Public Health
 Department of Public Works
 Department of Woods and Forests
 Education Department
 Geological Survey
 Government Analyst
 Government Astronomer
 Government Labour Bureau
 Government Savings Bank
 Harbour and Light Department
 Inspector-General of Insane
 Lands Titles Department
 Museum and Art Gallery
 Public Library

Principal Medical Officer on Medical,
 Health, Factories, Early Closing, Vac-
 cination and Quarantine.
 Public Service Commissioner
 Registrar of Friendly Societies
 Registrar of Friendly Societies in connec-
 tion with Trade Unions
 Stock Department
 Superintendent of Charities and Inspector
 of Industrial and Reformatory Schools
 Surveyor-General
 The Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration
 Act 1902, by Registrar of Friendly
 Societies.

Parliamentary Papers (miscellaneous) ; Reports of Committees, Commissions,
 Conferences, etc.

The Estimates.

Public Accounts and Report of the Auditor-General.

Bulletins of the Department of State Medicine and Public Health.

Bulletins of the Geological Survey.

(c) *Reports and Statements of Local Bodies :—*

Cemetery Boards
 Fire Brigades
 Fremantle Harbour Trust Commissioners
 Fremantle Municipal Tramways and
 Electric Lighting Board

Metropolitan Waterworks Board
 Municipalities, Road Boards, and Boards
 of Health
 Public Hospitals
 Waterworks Boards (country).

(vi.) **Tasmania.** (a) *Publications by Government Statistician and Registrar-General :—*

The Census of 1901.

Statistical Registers, 1901 to 1909-10.

Reports on Vital Statistics and Migration (annual), 1901 to 1910 ; and monthly
 issues to September, 1911.

Reports on Agricultural and Live Stock Statistics, 1901 to 1910-11.

Statistical Summaries, 1901 to 1907.

Gold-yield for 1908 and previous 10 years.

Annual Reports on Agricultural, etc., Statistics.

(b) *Departmental Papers :—*

Annual Reports of the—

Agent-General
 Charitable Grants Department
 Chief Inspector of Stock
 Commissioner of Taxes
 Department of Agriculture
 Department of Education
 Department of Mines
 Department of Neglected Children
 Department of Public Health
 Engineer-in-Chief of Public Works
 Explosives Department
 Fire Brigade Board
 General Manager of Government Railways
 The Budget.
 The Estimates.

Hobart and Launceston Gaols
 Inspector of Machinery
 Lands and Survey Department
 Museum and Botanical Gardens
 Police Department
 Public Library
 Public Service Board
 Recorder of Titles
 Registrar of Friendly Societies and Trade
 Unions
 Savings Bank
 Secretary for Mines
 University of Tasmania

Parliamentary Papers (miscellaneous) ; Reports of Committees, Commissions, Conferences, etc.
 Public Debts Sinking Fund.
 Report of the Auditor-General.
 Financial Statement of the Treasurer.
 Geological Survey Bulletins.
 Progress of the Mineral Industry (quarterly).

(c) *Reports and Statements of Local Bodies :—*

Country Libraries	Industrial Schools
Harbour Trusts	Life Assurance Societies
Hobart Drainage Board	Marine Boards
Hospitals	Municipalities.

§ 3. Bibliography of Recent General Works on Australia.

While not exhaustive, it is hoped that the accompanying list of works dealing with Australia and Australian affairs generally, may prove of some service. The list refers to works published since the year 1901.

- CLARK, A. T. *Australian Constitutional Law*. Melbourne, 1905.
 CLARK, VICTOR S. *The Labour Movement in Australasia*. London, 1906.
 D'AUNET, B. *L'Aurore Australe*. Melbourne, 1905 ; Paris, 1907.
 FAVENC, E. *Explorers of Australia*. Melbourne, 1908.
 FRASER, J. FOSTER. *Australia : The Making of a Nation*. London, 1910.
 GORDON AND GOTCH. *Australian Handbook. Annual*. London.
 GREGORY, J. M. *The Dead Heart of Australia*. London, 1906. *Australia and New Zealand* (in Stanford's *Compendium of Geography and Travel*). London, 1907.
 GREY, J. G. *Australasia, Old and New*. London, 1901.
 HOWITT, A. W. *The Native Tribes of South East Australia*. London, 1904.
 JOHNS, F. *Notable Australians*. Adelaide and London, 1908.
 KEENAN, J. J. *Commonwealth of Australia Inaugural Celebrations*. Sydney, 1907.
 MAIDEN, J. H. *Sir Joseph Banks, the Father of Australia*. Sydney, 1909.
 METIN, A. *Le Socialisme sans doctrines : la question ouvrière et la question agraire en Australie et Nouvelle Zélande*. Paris, 1901.
 MOORE, W. H. *The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia*. London, 1902. Second Edition. Melbourne, 1910.
 MORGAN, B. H. *The Trade and Industry of Australia*. London, 1909.
 NELSON, W. *Foster Fraser's Fallacies*. Sydney, 1910.
 PULSFORD, E. *Commerce and the Empire*. London, 1903.
 QUICK, HON. SIR J., AND GARRAN, R. R. *The Annotated Constitution of the Australian Commonwealth*. Sydney, 1901.
 QUICK, HON. SIR J., AND GROOM, HON. L. E. *The Judicial Power of the Commonwealth*. Melbourne, 1904.
 REEVES, W. P. *State Experiments in Australia and New Zealand*. 2 vols. London, 1902.
 ROGERS, J. D. *Australia* (in Lucas's *Historical Geography of the British Colonies*). Oxford, 1907.
 ROWLAND, P. F. *The New Nation*. London, 1903.
 SCHACHNER, R. *Australien in Politik, Wirtschaft, Kultur*. Bd. I. Jena, 1909 ; do. Bd. II. Jena, 1911.
 SCOTT, ERNEST. *Terre Napoléon : A History of French Explorations and Projects in Australia*. London, 1910.
 SCOTT, R. F. *The Voyage of the Discovery*. 2 vols. London, 1905.
 SEARCY, A. *In Australian Tropics*. London, 1907.
 SCOTTISH AGRICULTURAL COMMISSION'S REPORT. *Australia : Its Laud, Conditions, and Prospects*. Edinburgh, 1911.
 SPENCE, W. G. *Australia's Awakening*. Sydney, 1909.
 SPENCER, W. B., AND GILLEN, F. J. *The Northern Tribes of Central Australia*. London 1904.
 ST. LEDGER, A. *Australian Socialism*. London 1909.
 TURNER, H. G. *First Decade of the Australian Commonwealth*. London, 1911.
 VOSSION, L. *L'Australie Nouvelle et son avenir*. Paris, 1902.
 WISE, B. R. *Commonwealth of Australia*. London, 1909.
 YEAR BOOK OF AUSTRALIA. *Annual*. Sydney